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| http://www.fasticon.com/icomic_lnx.zip Icon "icomic_lnx/icons/128X128/folder red.png" 128x128 PNG  http://www.fasticon.com | ***Class Activity 3: Know what behaviour is safe and what behaviour carries the risk of HIV transmission*** | 13915.3.1-7 |
| 1. Explain the relationship between human behaviour and HIV/AIDS | | |
| 1. Name ways in which an individual can avoid contracting or spreading HIV/AIDS. Give an indication how your own behaviour can reduce the risk of infection | | |
| 1. Rate the following behaviours as high, low or medium risk for contracting HIV/AIDS  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Situation** | **Low** | **Medium** | **High** | | 1. Buti is having unprotected sex with his new girlfriend because a sangoma has given him muti to protect him from HIV/AIDS. |  |  |  | | 1. You are the first person to arrive at the scene of an accident in which a pedestrian has been hit by a car. The victim is bleeding profusely from a head wound and needs to be moved out of the way of passing vehicles. You do not have any latex gloves. |  |  |  | | 1. You visit a home for HIV positive orphans and one of the babies sneezes on you. |  |  |  | | 1. A nurse has accidentally pricked herself with a needle that had been used to administer morphine to a dying HIV/AIDS patient. |  |  |  | | 1. Your friend is HIV positive and is expecting her second child. She has health insurance and access to antiretroviral drugs. What is the risk of HIV infection to her unborn baby? |  |  |  | | 1. A young girl is beaten and raped, and suffers heavy bleeding afterwards. The rapist did not wear a condom. |  |  |  | | 1. Julius is staying with his cousin while he looks for a place of his own. Julius is worried, as he thinks that his cousin has HIV/AIDS, and he is using the same plates and cutlery as his cousin. |  |  |  | | 1. Petrus frequently has unprotected sex with his three “girlfriends”. He claims that he is “faithful” to them and that they have no other boyfriends. |  |  |  | | | |
| 1. Rate the following situations that have a potential to spread HIV/AIDS in the workplace in terms of high, medium and low risk  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Situation** | **Low** | **Medium** | **High** | | 1. Your colleague offers you a sip from his tin of colddrink. There is no straw, so you will have to drink straight from the tin. |  |  |  | | 1. You have to use a filthy toilet in your workplace |  |  |  | | 1. You have to use a spotlessly clean communal toilet in your workplace |  |  |  | | 1. You work with sharp objects in your workplace |  |  |  | | 1. You are the first aid representative in the workplace |  |  |  | | 1. You have to clean up blood spills in the workplace |  |  |  | | | |
| 1. Describe fears and common misunderstandings about the transmission of HIV/AIDS in the context of the workplace | | |
| 1. Give reasons why certain behaviours and activities carry a low risk of infection | | |
| 1. Describe the role of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) in the transmission of the HIV virus. Explain why untreated STDs greatly increase the risk of transmission. | | |